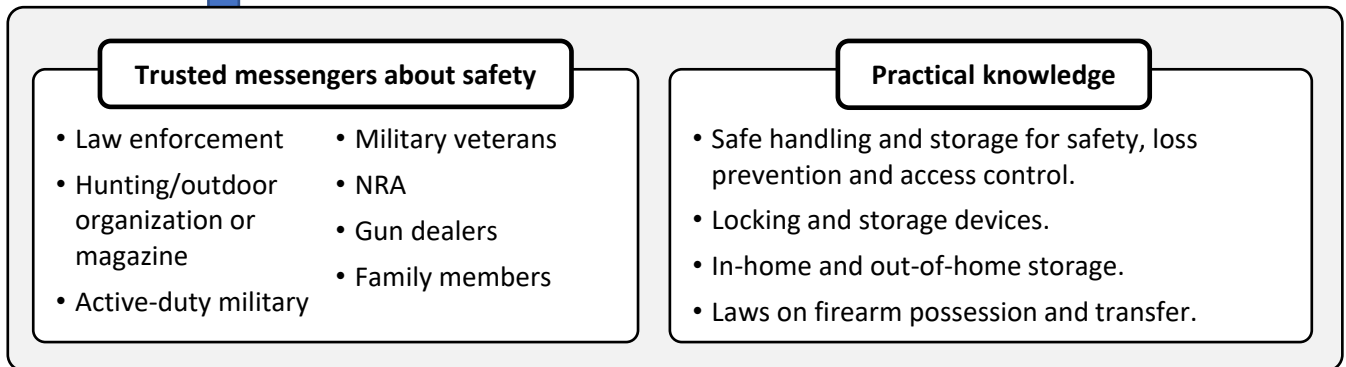
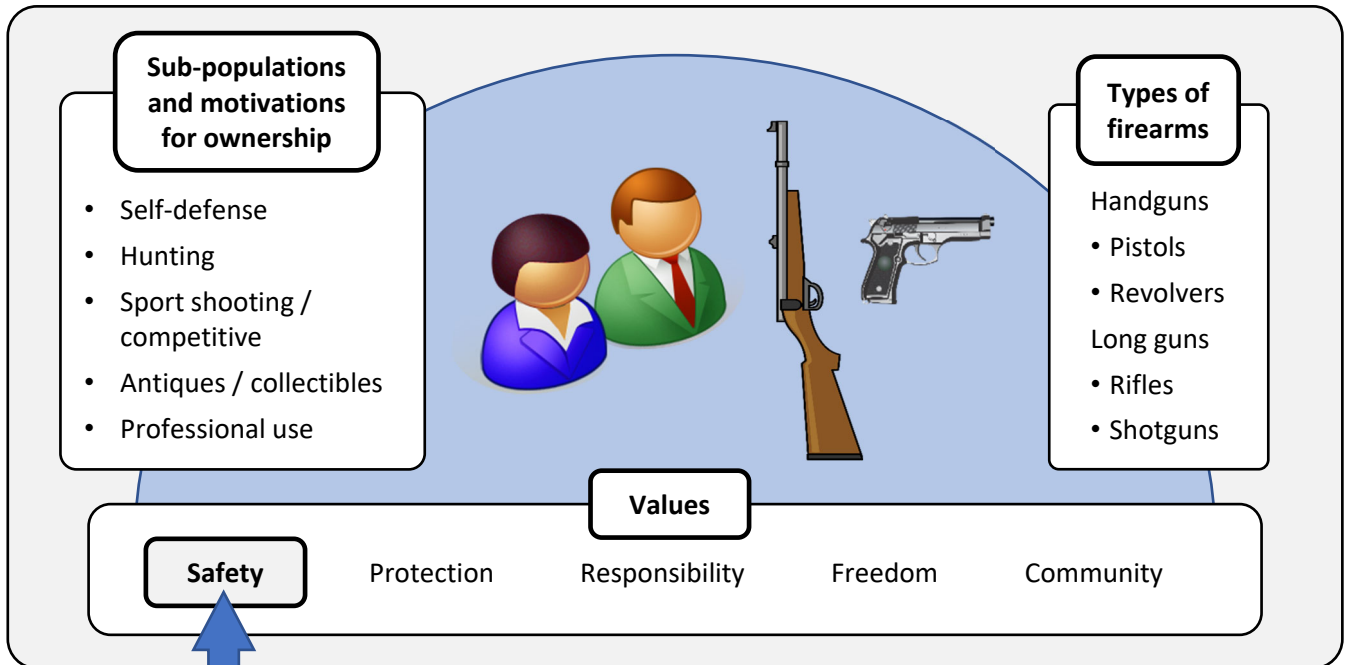


# HANDOUT I

## Targeted Interventions: Firearms, Culture & Clinical Care Cultural Knowledge

Multiple **sub-populations** of firearm owners share common **values** and have overlapping **motivations for ownership** and use of different **types of firearms**. Based on information from **trusted messengers** and **practical knowledge** about firearms, firearm owners develop **beliefs** and **practices** to achieve different **firearm safety goals**. Most commonly, the risks perceived as most relevant relate to **self-defense** and **unintentional injury**. Beliefs and practices associated with **suicide prevention** have received less attention.



Firearm safety goal	Beliefs	Practices
Self-defense	<i>"Firearm availability and ready access improve home safety."</i>	Concealed carry. Staging for home defense.
Unintentional injury prevention	<i>"Unintentional injury is a high priority and entirely preventable safety risk."</i>	Cooper's four rules. Safe storage practices.
Suicide prevention	<b>Prevalence, inevitability, method substitution</b> <i>"Firearm suicide is not common, not preventable, and not related to firearm availability."</i>	Low engagement of practices to manage firearm availability and access in response to suicide risk.